

## INDEX

- Adolescent limited (AL)  
offenders, 61, 62
- Alienation, 17–18,  
45, 79, 87  
taxonomy, 42
- Anton Carceras' journal,  
29–39, 50–57,  
64–74, 80–84
- Cognitive desistance  
model, 78
- Cognitive  
transformations,  
43  
internal change in  
self-identity,  
43–45
- Crystallization of  
discontent,  
47–49, 75–76
- Desistance, 14, 15,  
48, 76, 88  
process(es), 15–18
- Desistance by default,  
45–46
- Dual taxonomy theory,  
60–63
- Employment, 28, 43, 47,  
76
- Entfremdung*, 17
- Exoneration, 77
- Forgiveness, 93–95
- Generativity, 77
- Human agency, 41
- Inclusion, 15
- Internal change in  
self-identity, 43–45
- Isolation, 18, 23, 42  
isolating static  
factors, 86  
and life course model,  
26–29  
neighborhood communal  
needs, 24
- Legitimacy, 77
- Life course model,  
26–29
- Life course persistent  
offenders (LCP  
offenders), 61

- Marriage, 28, 29, 43  
Meaninglessness, 18, 75  
Military, 43
- Normlessness, 18, 60, 87  
and dual taxonomy  
theory, 60–63
- Population heterogeneity,  
85, 86
- Powerlessness, 18, 41, 75  
cognitive transformations,  
43–45  
crystallization of  
discontent, 47–49
- Prison, 1, 8, 10, 12, 49,  
93–94  
worker, 11
- Punishment, 3, 93, 94  
abstraction, 10  
contracts, 5–7
- Rational choice model, 41
- Redemption scripts,  
76–79
- Rehabilitation, 14
- Self-estrangement, 18
- Social bonds, 28
- Social integration, 59
- Social regulation, 59
- Socialization, 61
- Street families, 25
- Warehousing, 10
- Work, 28, 29