

Index

- Ability, 1, 13, 15, 19, 167, 182
- Accommodation, 36, 150
- Acquisition, 187, 188, 197
- Act, 37, 86
- Action, 12, 105
- Activity(-ies), 18, 53, 105, 169
 - civic, 118
 - cultural, 82, 85
 - leisure, 105, 106, 120
 - professional, 120
- Administration, 19, 26
- Adolescence, 11
- Adult, 2, 32, 33, 39, 45, 175
- Adulthood, 2, 147, 159
- Adversity, 169
- Affordability, 132
- Ageing, 3, 13, 44, 55, 129
- Ambivalence, 11, 130
- Analysis, 3, 44, 61
 - cluster, 91
 - contextual, 93
 - emotional wellbeing, 74
 - empirical data, 112
 - intergenerational relationships, 104
 - logistic regression, 121
 - multiple regression, 84
 - regression, 89, 115
- ANOVA, 81, 84, 88
- Anxiety, 91, 191, 192
- Appetite, 182
- Aspiration, 148
- Asset, 11, 37, 149
- Attitude, 2, 67, 191, 194
- Austerity, 4, 167–182, 187, 198
- Austria, 32, 35, 39, 40, 150
- Autonomy, 148
- Baltic, 74, 79, 94
- Barrier, 76
- Behaviour, 1, 3, 59, 103, 187, 207
- Belgium, 32, 39, 129, 150
- Birthrates, 145
- Bond, 11, 12, 112, 145
- Bonding, 196
- Breadline, 167–182
- Breadwinner, 55
- Budget, 169, 170, 181
- Business, 108, 175
- Capabilities, 86, 91, 204
- Capital, 2, 83, 196
- Capitalism, 74
- Change(-s), 1, 33
 - demographic, 93, 145
 - economic cycle, 65
 - Intergenerational Geographical Distance, 155, 157
 - legislative, 55
- Childbearing, 76, 93
- Childcare, 39, 44, 46, 181
- Childhood, 11, 38
- Children, 3, 53–68, 81, 121, 204
- Cinema, 80, 82
- Class, 37, 45, 153, 197
- Cleaning, 193
- Climate, 2, 9
- Closeness, 31, 104, 145
- Cognition, 182
- Cohort, 14, 15, 110, 111, 153
- Commodification, 85
- Commodity, 169
- Communication, 89, 121
- Community, 2, 4, 101, 152
- Complementarity, 131
- Complexity, 11, 32, 146
- Component, 74, 75, 82, 120, 168
- Composition, 3, 57, 93, 170, 172

- Conceptualisation, 1, 35, 104, 168, 189, 202
- Confidence, 194
- Conflict, 36, 111, 194
- Conjunction, 66, 159
- Connectedness, 131
- Connection, 9, 67, 181, 198
- Consensus, 170
- Consequence, 31, 145, 202, 203, 204
- Conservative, 35, 74
- Construction, 151, 206
- Consumer, 169, 182
- Consumption, 5, 80, 188, 198, 203
- Context, 1, 22, 73, 105–123, 168, 201
- Continuity, 11
- Contribution, 31, 113, 189, 204
- Convenience, 189, 198
- Cooperation, 12, 13, 22
- Co-parenting, 14, 17, 20
- Cousin, 108, 193
- Creativity, 5, 197
- Culture, 54, 194
- Custodian, 81
- Czech republic, 32, 36, 46, 129

- Death, 92, 146, 156
- Debate, 187
- Decision, 4, 60, 189
- Decline, 58, 59, 205
- Degree, 21, 61, 202, 206
- Demand, 35, 93, 203
- Democracy, 74
- Demography, 150
- Denmark, 32, 36, 150
- Dependence, 175, 198
- Deportation, 175
- Depression, 80, 86–89, 111
- Deprivation
 - data and methods, 132–134
 - empirical evidence, 130–132
 - multilevel binary logit models, 137–138
 - theoretical background, 130–132
- Descendants, 131
- Description, 15, 109
- Desire, 147, 189, 191
- Deterioration, 156
- Determinant, 32, 40–47, 156–159
- Determinism, 189
- Deviation, 109, 197
- Diet, 168, 170, 180, 182, 203
- Dimension, 2, 12, 93, 174
- Dynamics, 78, 150, 201, 203
- Dinner, 80, 180, 196
- Disability, 175, 179
- Disappearance, 54
- Discourse, 1, 188, 189, 198
- Discrimination, 54, 175
- Disparity, 74, 93
- Distance, 4, 137, 146, 150, 154
- Distinction, 37, 59, 188
- Distortion, 151
- Divergence, 54
- Diversity, 77
- Divorce, 76, 92, 148
- Dressing, 38

- Eastern Europe, 35, 39
- Eating, 38, 173, 180
- Economic hardships, families
 - experienced by, 2–3
 - strategies, 3–4
- Economy, 2, 1, 2–5, 9–26, 67, 101–124
- Education, 16, 59–62, 122
- Efficiency, 11
- Embeddedness, 34
- Emergence, 93
- Emotion, 4, 104, 111, 114
- Emphasising, 67
- Empirical analyses, 5, 39–47, 105–123
- Employee, 18, 19, 65, 66
- Employment
 - children on inequality, 53–71
 - men and women, 59–62
- Energy, 109, 178
- England, 175
- Entrepreneur, 10
- Environment, 2, 5, 130, 160, 188

- Equality, 68
- Erosion, 132
- Error, 10, 151
- Estimation, 10, 40, 153
- Estonia, 32, 36, 141
- Europe, 9, 35, 129–141, 154, 201–207
- European Union, 167, 202, 207
- Evaluation, 109, 192
- Everyday practices, 4, 5, 189, 194, 196
- Evidence, 9–26, 167
- Expectancy, 31, 47, 159
- Expectation, 33, 45, 101–124
- Expenditure, 9, 132, 189
 - family, 38, 150
 - food, 171
 - household, 9
- Explicit, 136, 139, 152
- Facility, 39, 46, 47
- Family
 - characteristics, 9–26
 - economic crisis, 9–29, 201–207
 - economic hardships, 2–5
 - employment, 62–66
 - food poverty. *See* Food poverty
 - gendered inequalities, 188–190
 - networks, 105–123
 - personal networks creation, 105
 - single mother, 75–79
 - support sharing, 104–105
- Feasibility, 34, 129
- Feeding, 5, 167, 180, 189, 195, 197, 207
- Female, 24, 106, 207
- Fertility, 47, 55, 80, 159
- Flexibility, 197
- Fluctuation, 76, 171
- Food, 2, 167–182, 187–198
- Food poverty
 - deprivation approach, 168–169
 - lived experiences, 173–180
 - UK families, 169–173
- Force, 13, 182
- France, 9, 54, 141, 150
- Frequency, 34, 45, 145, 204, 205
- Friend, 37, 177
- Fruit, 132, 177, 195, 198
- GDP, 10, 133, 153, 158
- Gender, 15, 54, 81, 138, 188, 207
- Generation, 2, 11, 31, 47, 129–141, 204
- Germany, 1, 35, 129, 150
- Government, 10, 46, 172
- Grandchild(-ren), 31, 34, 44, 136, 159
- Grandmother, 104, 180, 194
- Grandparent, 14, 19, 44, 180
- Greece, 150, 154
- Habits, 56, 62, 68, 198
- Hardship, 1, 2–5, 194, 205
- Health, 3, 33, 102, 147, 182, 203
- Hypothesis, 13, 21, 59
- Home, 3, 13, 54, 83
 - parental, 146, 154, 206
- Homemaker, 37
- Homework, 18, 25
- Hospitality, 176
- Hosting, 18, 25
- Household, 9, 38, 133, 159, 181, 206
- Housekeeping, 38
- Housewives, 19, 21, 24
- Hungary, 79
- Husband, 191, 192, 194, 197
- Ideology, 54, 89, 189, 194, 197
- Imbalance, 11, 192
- Immigrants, 10, 38, 58
- Implementation, 189, 194
- Implication, 61, 181, 182, 193
- Inactivity, 60, 67
- Incidence, 10, 182
- Inclusion, 85, 169, 170
- Income, 10
 - household, 132
 - redistribution, 35, 46
- Independence, 148
- Indication, 158, 172

- Inequality, 4, 31–47, 53–68, 194
- Informal, 12, 103–104, 131, 198
- Insecurity, 158, 168, 202
- Insight, 47, 136, 191, 196
- Instability, 79
- Institution, 2, 14, 102, 110
- Insurance, 79, 129
- Intensity, 9, 201, 205
- Interactions, 12, 124
- Interdependency, 130
- Intergenerational solidarity, 31–51
- Intergenerational spatial proximity,
 - Europe
 - data and methods, 150–153
 - distances, 153–159
 - research, 146–150
 - theory, 146–150
- Interplay, 47, 102, 160
- Interpretation, 139, 151
- Intervention, 10, 35, 159
- Intimate, 115, 121, 169
- Investigation, 2, 125, 132, 148
- Investment, 10, 22, 120, 121, 181
- Ireland, 75, 79
- Isolation, 148, 198
- Italy, 1, 9–26, 155, 198, 207
- Job, 2, 21, 45, 67, 202, 207
- Kid, 176, 206
- Kin, 17, 18, 114
- Kinship, 4, 12, 112
- Labour, 3, 46, 59, 62–66, 189
- Latvia, 74
- Law, 54, 76
- Legislation, 10, 76
- Leisure, 80, 106, 119, 122, 203
- Lending, 196
- Liberalisation, 76
- Life
 - conjugal, 118
 - quality, 74, 80, 202
 - socially acceptable way, 94
- Lifecycle, 54, 147, 206
- Lifelong, 159
- Lifestyle, 170, 206
- Lifetime, 31, 47, 130
- Likelihood, 34, 47, 138, 150, 159
- Likert scale, 16, 17, 25, 81
- Linking, 67
- Lithuania, 1, 73–94, 101–124
- Living, 3, 45, 62, 67, 169, 202
- Loan, 108, 124, 194
- Location, 65, 170
- Loneliness, 86, 202
- Longevity, 147
- Love, 3, 130, 190
- Luxembourg, 32, 36, 129
- Male, 24, 58, 136, 189
- Malnutrition, 169, 182
- Management, 182, 190, 194
- Manifestation, 77, 91
- Marital, 2, 16, 24, 88
- Marker, 13, 14, 21
- Market, 195, 198, 202
 - labour, 3, 45, 54, 149
- Marketplace, 169, 188, 189, 198
- Marriage, 16, 22, 76
- Material, 73–94, 101, 115, 124, 140
- Maternity, 59, 65, 190
- Meal, 9, 106, 174, 179, 203
- Mean, 18, 19, 84, 153, 175
- Mechanism, 129, 131, 193
- Meetings, 18, 169, 172, 181
- Men, 53–68, 207
- Migrant, 42, 175
- Migration, 1, 5
- Mobility, 13, 147, 206
- Money, 21
 - receiving, 33
 - save, 14, 15
 - sharing, 5
- Mother, 42, 55, 73, 80, 87, 174
- Motherhood, 73
- Mothering, 5, 187–198
- Motive, 130

- Necessity, 34, 156, 187
- Neighbour, 18, 37, 191
- Neoliberalism, 198
- Netherlands, 32, 141, 150
- Norway, 168
- Nutrition, 82, 170, 171, 203

- Obligation, 35, 46, 136, 204
- Observation, 38, 146, 151, 153, 154, 158
- Occupation, 36, 53, 150
- Offspring, 130, 131, 139, 205, 206
- Opportunity, 13, 33, 44, 101, 147
- Organisation, 10, 133, 150, 189, 197
- Ownership, 44

- Payment, 179, 181, 192, 202
- Parents
 - children, 37
 - data and methods, 132
 - older parents, 147
 - parent–child relationships, 39, 44, 47, 59, 74
 - partnership, 34
 - sample characteristics, 140
 - siblings, 114
 - social class, 37
- Parental
 - parental alliance, 13, 21
 - parental home, 45, 154, 159, 160, 206
 - parental households, 32, 38, 146, 153
 - parental-related stress, 75, 94
- Parenting
 - co-parenting, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24
 - grandparenting, 44, 46
 - parenting-related stress, 74, 80, 81, 86, 89–94
 - parenting stressors, 90
- Parity, 37
- Participant, 14, 190, 194, 197, 198
- Participation, 35, 59, 66, 168, 170, 174, 178
- Partnership, 34, 45, 81, 152, 156, 203
- Paternity, 55, 59, 65, 79
- Path, 74, 76, 77, 83, 87, 93
- Pattern, 33, 67, 103, 131, 146, 156
- Peer, 182, 203
- Penalty, 65, 73, 75
- Persistence, 55
- Personal care, 46
- Personal development, 120
- Personal networks, 101–127
- Personal wellbeing, 73–98
- Policy, 10, 59, 73, 75–79, 202
- Population, 9–29, 106, 147, 170
- Portugal, 78
- Position, 33, 81, 111, 129, 133, 190
- Possibility, 21, 22, 121, 152, 190, 205
- Poverty, 2, 9, 36, 78, 81, 106
- Power, 22, 37, 81, 189
- Precariousness, 67, 82
- Predictor, 21, 87, 89, 91, 92
- Probability, 21, 33–36, 45, 121, 136
- Prosperity, 133, 136, 138
- Provision, 46, 103, 112, 115, 129, 181
- Proximity, 4, 45, 46, 145–165

- Qualification, 2, 15, 19, 21, 203
- Quality, 3, 22, 75, 93, 174
- Questionnaire, 13, 14, 80, 106, 152

- Rearing, 90
- Recession, 3, 57–60, 65, 187, 194
- Recipient, 103
- Reciprocity, 12, 13, 22, 130
- Reconciliation, 13, 44
- Redistribution, 35, 195, 196, 202
- Reduction, 59, 62, 64, 68, 78, 94, 203
- Reflection, 191
- Regime, 35, 46, 74, 131
- Regression analysis, 81, 84, 85, 115, 116, 121
- Relationality, 11
- Relationship, 11, 13–15, 18, 36, 38, 58
- Relocation, 4, 147, 152, 153
- Remuneration, 67

- Replacement, 137
- Representation, 14, 191
- Requirement, 47, 89, 192–193
- Residence, 2, 81, 83, 84, 85, 91, 147
- Resilience, 11
- Resistance, 62, 67
- Resource, 12, 169, 181–182
- Responsibility, 54, 160, 189, 194, 197, 207
- Restriction, 135
- Retirement, 32, 36, 129, 146, 206
- Risk, 3, 9, 10, 38, 47, 64, 73, 76, 79

- Sacrifice, 120, 181, 190, 191
- Salary, 54, 57, 63, 194
- Sampling, 10, 14, 106
- Satisfaction, 2, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22
- Savings, 2, 22, 181, 203
- Scarcity, 47, 168
- Scholarship, 74
- Security, 19, 22, 36, 53, 74, 79, 106, 160, 202
- Segregation, 54, 206
- Severity, 82, 84, 85
- Shelter, 2, 4, 170
- Shopping, 38, 105, 176, 193, 197–198
- Shortage, 74
- Sibling, 3, 34, 38, 45, 113, 114, 124
- Sickness, 79, 102, 107, 111
- Single mothers
 - data and methods, 79–81
 - demographic trends, 75–77
 - material deprivation, 81–85
 - personal wellbeing, 85–93
 - poverty, 78–79
 - social policy responses, 78–79
 - structural characteristics, 75–77
- Sister, 34, 195
- Situation, 4, 10, 53, 59, 109–112, 206
- Skills, 11, 89, 91, 197
- Slovenia, 32, 35, 36, 39, 129
- Society, 2, 12, 73, 104, 147, 169, 182
- Social inequality, 31–51
- Socioeconomics, 74, 76, 79, 86, 131
- Socioemotional, 11
- Solidarity, 2, 4, 13, 31–51, 104, 130
- Space, 4, 33, 107, 145, 156, 180
- Spain, 32, 46, 53, 55, 56, 66, 68
- Spanish labour market, 62–66
- Spending, 47, 109, 170, 171, 201, 202
- Sports, 18, 25
- Spouse, 107, 113, 148
- Stability, 13, 21, 146–147
- Standardized, 36, 85, 106, 153, 170, 203
- Statistical model, 10, 83, 89, 115, 121, 151
- Stigma, 90, 181, 182
- Stigmatisation, 90
- Strengthening, 93, 147, 198
- Stress, 13, 80, 89, 92, 94
- Subject, 11, 32, 76, 146
- Subsample, 14, 173
- Substitution, 36, 204, 205
- Supermarket, 170, 190, 193, 197
- Support sharing
 - family networks, 105–123
 - informal support, 103–104
 - personal and family networks, 104–105
 - personal networks creation family practices, 105
- Survey, 9–29, 102, 105, 113, 154, 206
- Sweden, 32, 36, 39, 148, 154, 155
- Switzerland, 1, 32, 36, 129, 150

- Tax, 46, 94, 172, 175, 176, 179, 181
- Tendency, 11
- Tension, 81, 91, 93
- Threshold, 75, 169, 172
- Ties, 2, 12, 33, 104, 121, 133
- Tradition, 46, 75, 90
- Trainer, 18, 25
- Trait, 11, 74
- Trajectory, 77
- Transfers, 4, 33, 34, 35, 37, 44, 45, 47, 132, 134, 136, 139
- Transformation, 151

- Transition, 59, 74, 87, 147
- Trends, 67, 77, 93, 113, 114, 115, 187, 206
- Trust, 2, 12, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22, 130
- Uncertainty, 1, 160, 207
- Unemployed, 10, 18, 44, 61, 153, 156
- Unemployment, 9, 47, 58, 106, 111, 150, 158, 206
- Uniform, 59, 64, 67, 93, 151
- Union, 55, 76, 80, 83, 92
- United kingdom, 1, 4, 169
- University, 21, 81, 83
- Unmarried, 19, 24, 38
- Unprivileged, 79
- Urban, 2, 22, 83, 170
- USA, 163
- Vacation, 80, 82
- Value, 5, 10, 38, 68, 83, 87, 88, 153
- Variable, 13, 19, 21, 32, 37, 45, 57, 68, 81, 151, 153
- Variance, 84, 88, 151
- Variation, 35, 87, 110, 134, 153, 168, 170
- Variety, 181, 182, 203
- Viewpoint, 11, 38, 203
- Village, 106, 152
- Vulnerability, 1, 73, 75, 81, 86, 94, 104, 139, 202, 203
- Wages, 67
- Wave, 32, 40, 132, 150, 151, 205
- Weakness, 151
- Wealth, 11, 37, 45, 131, 150, 205
- Week, 37, 80, 82, 171, 177, 178, 193
- Weekend, 178, 191
- Welfare, 1, 3, 10, 31, 35, 38, 46, 73, 74, 79, 94, 150, 160
- Wellbeing, 11, 12, 73–98, 182, 201–203
- Widespread, 75, 79, 103, 111, 124, 202
- Widow, 85, 88, 89, 92
- Widowhood, 76, 80, 87, 92
- Wife, 68, 191
- Woman(-en), 3, 55, 60, 91, 188, 207
- Workforce, 3, 59, 66, 67
- Youth, 3, 108, 131, 168, 173, 176